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Annual leave application is a common occurrence in any business or organisation. Whether planning a holiday, addressing personal matters, or simply needing some rest, it's important to know how to craft an ideal leave application letter, outlining its format, along with samples of annual leave application letter. An annual leave application letter is a formal request submitted to your employer, asking for time off for personal or family emergencies Health-related concerns Preparing for an important event Your annual leave application letter should be concise, clear, and professional. Here's a format to follow: Start with the date at the top left corner of the letter. Below it, include your contact information: your full name, job title, employee ID (if applicable), and your department. Skip a line and then include the contact information of your employer or HR department, including the recipient's name, company name, address, and contact number. Address your employer or HR representative by their name (e.g., "Dear Mr. Smith" or "Dear [HR Manager's Name]"). Include a brief subject line that highlights the purpose of your letter, e.g., "Annual Leave Request." Begin with a polite and concise opening statement. State the purpose of your letter: to request annual leave for a specific dates of your intended leave. Mention if you've made any prior arrangements to ensure workflow continuity during your absence. Highlight the reason for your leave, if necessary. Express your gratitude for considering your request and mention your willingness to discuss further details if required. Use a professional closing, such as "Sincerely" or "Yours faithfully." Leave space for your handwritten signature above your typed name. If sending the application via email, a digital signature will suffice. People May Also Like: Emails are quick and suitable for modern workplaces with a casual or hybrid setup. Why Choose Email: Instant delivery and acknowledgment. Best for short or routine leave requests. Easily tracked and stored. Example Subject Line: Annual Leave Request: [Your Name] Letters are ideal for traditional workplaces or when a more formal approach is required. Why Choose a Letter: Shows professionalism in formal submissionFormalitySemi-formal to formalAlways formalBest ForCasual or hybrid workplacesTraditional or hierarchical setupsExample Use CaseRoutine or short leave application samples to assist you in writing your leave request with professionalism and ease. A vacation annual leave application is a formal written request submitted by an employee to their employee, seeking permission to take time off from work specifically for a planned vacation. It serves as a means of communication and documentation between the employee and the employee to their employee and the employee and th example of annual leave application for vacation: Also Like: A personal reasons unrelated to vacation or specific events like bereavement or medical leave. These personal reasons can vary widely, including attending to family matters, personal appointments, or handling urgent personal affairs. It allows employees to balance their work responsibilities with important personal commitmentsDear [Manager's Name], I am writing to request leave from [start date] to [end date] for personal reasons. I have ensured that my tasks are on track, and I've discussed ongoing responsibilities with [Colleague's Name]. I will also be reachable via email for urgent matters. Thank you for understanding. Best regards, [Your Name] Subject: Annual Leave Request for Family ResponsibilitiesDear [Manager's Name], I am requesting leave from [start date] to [end date] to manage a personal family matter. I've spoken with [Colleague's Name], I am requesting leave from [start date] to manage a personal family matter. I've spoken with [Colleague's Name] to ensure patient care continues smoothly in my absence. Subject: Request for Annual Leave for Family EventDear [Principal's Name], I am writing to ask for leave from [start date] to [end date] to attend a family event. I've prepared lesson plans and have asked [Colleague's Name] to cover my classes if needed. Let me know if there are any other preparations required. Thank you for your understanding. Best regards, [Your Name] Subject: Request for Annual LeaveDear [Manager's Name], I would like to request leave from [start date] to [end date]. I've made sure that my work is up to date, and I've asked [Colleague's Name] to handle any urgent matters during my absence. I am happy to follow up with clients once I return. Thank you for considering my request. Best regards, [Your Name] Subject: Request for Annual LeaveDear [Supervisor's Name], I am requesting leave from [start date] to [end date] for personal reasons. I've ensured that my tasks are completed and have spoken with [Colleague's Name] about any immediate responsibilities. your understanding. Sincerely, [Your Name] Crafting a persuasive annual leave application is crucial for work-life balance. This brief guide offers important information to help you write a convincing letter for your time off. Plan: Request leave well in advance, especially for peak vacation periods. Be Clear and Concise: Write it, indicate the expected dates for your absence, and specify why you are going on leave. Check Company Policies: Look at your company's leave entitlement scheme to see how annual leave is granted. Provide Adequate Notice: Be sure to submit your application in good time to enable your employer to prepare for your absence. Offer Solutions: Suggest solutions or arrangements to ensure minimal disruption during your leave. Follow-Up: Once you have submitted your request, check in with your supervisor/HR department to verify that it has been received and processed. Submitting Last-Minute Requests: Always plan and inform your employer well in advance. Unclear Dates: State start and end dates explicitly to avoid confusion. Overexplaining Personal Reasons: Be professional and concise. Lack of a Handover Plan: Highlight task delegation or pending work updates. It's important to have a correctly written request for an annual leave. Whether it is vacation or any other reason, you need to follow the right format and offer helpful information so that your request is considered professionally and timely. Try planning, communicating clearly, and offering solutions to help smooth this process. Related Articles: An annual leave Application Letter is a formal request for a worker who may want to take breaks from their job, probably due to holidays or any personal matter that requires his physical presence. The sender's address, the date, and the recipient's details are necessary. Have a subject line; use a transparent opening paragraph; have tips in the main body; be grateful in the closing paragraph; close professionally and sign. The format may change, but an annual leave application form usually comprises personal details, leave beginning and end date, purpose of leave and supervisor's consent. When writing an annual leave approval letter, specify the leave dates and reasons, give recommendations for ensuring smooth processes while you are away, and always adhere to company rules. Doing so converts a request into a clear, properly structured proposition that is easier to grasp for the employer and likely to result in the granting of leave as soon as possible. Job By Role: - Advertisement - , the free encyclopedia that anyone can edit. 117,937 active editors 7,000,156 articles in English Beach on Nosy Komba is a small volcanic island are divided between secondary forest and a patchwork of farmland and plantations (notably including shade-grown coffee), while the highlands are mainly scrubland, with a bamboo forest in the northern portions. Ampangorina is the main village and administrative center. The island attracts significant ecotourism, thanks in part to its black lemurs. During the early 1800s, the region was heavily settled by Sakalava refugees and their slaves fleeing the hegemony of the Merina. France gained control of the island in 1840 and converted it to a logistic center for the import of indentured servants. Although Nosy Komba hosts a traditionally protected forest and an arboretum established in the colonial era, protection for the latter is essentially unenforced, and illegal logging continues. Only small pockets of old-growth forest remain, in remote areas. (Full article...) Recently featured: McDonnell Douglas Phantom in UK service Transportation during the 2024 Summer Olympics and Paralympics Rhine campaign of 1796 Archive By email More featured articles About Hal Hanson ... that while picking his Minnesota "team of the century", Dick Cullum said that Hal Hanson (pictured) "made brave men wince"? ... that Soviet trophy brigades systematically looted art and even moved entire factories from Central and Eastern Europe during and after World War II? ... that the only copy of El Apóstol, widely considered to be the first animated feature film, was lost in a fire? ... that colonial-era bureaucrat Tan Jin Sing's close relationship with Europeans led to the saying that he was "no longer a Chinese, not yet a Dutchman, a half-baked Javanese"? ... that colonial-era bureaucrat Tan Jin Sing's close relationship with Europeans led to the saying that he was "no longer a Chinese, not yet a Dutchman, a half-baked Javanese"? ... that colonial-era bureaucrat Tan Jin Sing's close relationship with Europeans led to the saying that he was "no longer a Chinese, not yet a Dutchman, a half-baked Javanese"? ... that colonial-era bureaucrat Tan Jin Sing's close relationship with Europeans led to the saying that he was "no longer a Chinese, not yet a Dutchman, a half-baked Javanese"? candidate in the 1990 United States Senate election in Tennessee began the campaign funds, while the other began with \$1 million? ... that after the pilot of Somali Airlines Flight 40 was reportedly threatened with jail
following his refusal to take off, the flight took off and crashed a few minutes later? ... that Indonesian radio presenters Muhammad Farhan and Indy Barends co-hosted a 32-hour nonstop radio show in 2001, setting a national record which they held until 2019? ... that in one year, 166,000 people visited a three-bedroom house with a garage that stood amid New York City's skyscrapers? Archive Start a new article Jafar Panahi It Was Just an Accident (director Jafar Panahi pictured) wins the Palme d'Or at the Cannes Film Festival. Author Banu Mushtaq and translator Deepa Bhasthi win the International Booker Prize for Heart Lamp: Selected Stories. Nicusor Dan is elected as president of Romania. In the Portuguese legislative election, the Democratic Alliance wins the most seats in parliament. Austria, represented by JJ with the song "Wasted Love", wins the Eurovision Song Contest. Ongoing: Gaza war M23 campaign Russian invasion of Ukraine timeline Sudanese civil war timeline Recent deaths: Sebastião Salgado Alfredo Palacio Marthe Cohn Charles Rangel Jim Irsay Yury Grigorovich Nominate an article May 28: Republic Day in Armenia (1918); Independence Day in Azerbaijan (1918) Mozaffar ad-Din 585 BC - According to the Greek historian Herodotus, a solar eclipse, accurately predicted by Thales of Miletus, abruptly ended the Battle of Halys between the Lydians and the Medes. 1644 - English Civil War: Royalist troops stormed and captured the Parliamentarian stronghold of Bolton, leading to a massacre of defenders and local residents. 1901 - Mozaffar ad-Din (pictured), Shah of Persia, granted exclusive rights to prospect for oil in the country to William Knox D'Arcy. 1937 - The rise of Neville Chamberlain culminated with his accession as Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, being summoned to Buckingham Palace to "kiss hands". 2002 - An independent commission appointed by the Football Association voted two-to-one to allow Wimbledon F.C. to relocate from London to Milton Keynes. Robert Baldock (d. 1327)Francis Gleeson (priest) (b. 1884)Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau (b. 1925)Kylie Minogue (b. 1968) More anniversaries: May 27 May 28 May 29 Archive By email List of days of the year About The Hell Gate Bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United States. The bridge carries two tracks of Amtrak's Northeast Corridor and one freight track between Astoria, Queens, and Port Morris, Bronx, via Randalls and Wards Islands. Its main span is a 1,017-foot (310 m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Island from Queens. The New York Connecting Railroad began construction of the bridge in 1912, and it opened in 1911. It is one of the few rail connections from Long Island, of which Queens is part, to the rest of the United States. This panoramic photograph was taken in 2023 looking northeast from the neighboring Robert F. Kennedy Bridge, with Wards Island on the left of the image and Astoria on the right. A tugboat tows a barge in the foreground towards the Hell Gate Bridge. Photograph credit: Rhododendrites Recently featured: Anemonoides blanda Bluespotted ribbontail ray Black Lives Matter art Archive More featured pictures Community portal - The central hub for editors, with resources, links, tasks, and announcements. Village pump - Forum for discussions about Wikipedia itself, including policies and technical issues. Site news - Sources of news about Wikipedia. Help desk - Ask questions about using or editing Wikipedia. Reference desk - Ask research questions about encyclopedic topics. Content portals - A unique way to navigate the encyclopedia. Wikipedia is written by volunteer editors and hosted by the Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization that also hosts a range of other volunteer projects: CommonsFree media repository MediaWikiWiki software development Meta-WikiWikimedia project coordination WikibooksFree textbooks and manuals WikidataFree knowledge base WikinewsFree-content news WikiquoteCollection of quotations WikisourceFree-content library WikispeciesDirectory of species WikivoyageFree travel guide WiktionaryDictionary and thesaurus This Wikipedia is written in English. Many other Wikipedias are available; some of the largest are listed below. 1,000,000+ articles العربية Deutsch Español العربية Deutsch Español العربية Erançais Italiano Nederlands 日本語 Polski Português Pyccкий Svenska Українська Tiếng Việt 中文 250,000+ articles Bahasa Indonesia Bahasa Indonesia Bahasa Melayu Bân-lâm-gú English Slovenčina Srpski Srpskohrvatski Suomi Türkçe Oʻzbekcha 50,000+ articles Asturianu Azərbaycanca [] Bosanski الدو الالتان المال المدون المال ممال المال ا June July August September October November December This article is about the year 1918. For other uses, see 1918 (disambiguation). Calendar years 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 vte 1918 by topic Subject Animation Archaeology Architecture Art Aviation Awards Film Literature Poetry Meteorology Music Jazz Rail transport Radio Science Sports Football Television By country Afghanistan Australia Belgium Brazil Bulgaria Canada China Denmark Finland France Germany Hungary India Ireland Italy Japan Mexico New Zealand Norway Ottoman Syria Palestine (British administered) Philippines Portugal Russia South Africa Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom United States Lists of leaders Law Birth and death categories Births Deaths Establishments categories Establishments Disestablishments Works category Works Introductions vte 1918 in various calendar136704 N34EAssyrian calendar13670 calendar2462Burmese calendar1280Byzantine calendar7426-7427Chinese calendar3084Ethiopian calendar1910-1911Hebrew calendar1634-1635Discordian calendar1634-1635Discordian calendar1634-1635Discordian calendar104-1910-1911Hebrew calendar5678-5679Hindu calendar1634-1635Discordian calendar1839-1840 - Kali Yuga5018-5019Holocene calendar11918Igbo calendar918-919Iranian calendar1296-1297Islamic calendar1336-1337Japanese calendar1336-1337Japanese calendar450Thai solar calendar450Thai solar calendar2460-2461Tibetan calendar阴火蛇年(female Fire-Snake)2044 or 1663 or 891 — to —阳土马年(male Earth-Horse)2045 or 1664 or 892 Wikimedia Commons has media related to 1918. 1918 (MCMXVIII) was a common year starting on Tuesday of the Gregorian calendar and a common year starting on Tuesday of the Gregorian calendar and a common year starting on Monday of the Julian calendar, the 1918th year of the Common Era (CE) and Anno Domini (AD) designations, the 918th year of the 2nd millennium, the 18th year of the 20th century, and the 9th year of the 1910s decade. As of the start of 1918, the Gregorian calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar, which remained in localized use until 1923. Calendar year The ceasefire that effectively ended the First World War took place on the eleventh hour of the eleventh month of this year. Also in this year, the Spanish flu pandemic killed 50-100 million people worldwide. In Russia, this year runs with only 352 days. As the result of Julian to Gregorian calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 31 (Julian Calendar) was immediately followed by Thursday, February 14 (Gregorian Calendar). World War I will be abbreviated as "WWI" February 16: The Act of Independence is first observed in Haskell County, Kansas.[1] January 4 - The Finnish Declaration of Independence is recognized by Soviet Russia, Sweden, Germany and France. January 8 - American president Woodrow Wilson presents the Fourteen Points as a basis for peace negotiations to end the war. January 9 - Battle of Bear Valley: U.S. troops engage Yaqui Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the last battles of the American Indian Wars between the United States and Native Americans. January 15 The keel of HMS Hermes is laid in Britain, the first purpose-designed aircraft carrier to be laid down. The Red Army (The Workers and Orphans of Austrian and Hungarian Soldiers is held at the Konzerthaus, Vienna.[2] January 19 - The Russian Constituent Assembly proclaims the Russian Democratic Federative Republic but is dissolved by the Bolshevik Russia. January 25 - The Third All-Russian Congress of Soviets establishes the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic. January 27 - The Finnish Civil War begins with the Battle of Kämärä. January 28 - Porvenir massacre: Texas Rangers, U.S. Cavalry soldiers and local ranchers kill 15 unarmed Mexican villagers, both men and boys. Main article: February 1918 February 1 -Cattaro Mutiny: Austrian sailors in the Gulf of Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny. February 3 - Battle of Oulu February 5 - The SS Tuscania is torpedoed off the Irish coast; it is the first ship carrying American troops to Europe to be torpedoed off the Irish coast; it is the first ship carrying American troops to Europe to be torpedoed and sunk. February 5 - The SS Tuscania is torpedoed off the Irish coast; it is the first ship carrying American troops to Europe to be torpedoed and sunk. in the United Kingdom: Representation of the People Act gives most women over 30 the vote.[3] February 13 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes the Chinese city of Shantou leaving 1,000 dead and causing a moderate tsunami.[4] February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar to the Gregorian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 16 - The Council of Lithuania adopts the Act of Independence of Lithuania, declaring Lithuania's independence from Germany, Russia or any other state. authorities begin. February 19 - WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 23 - Estonian Declaration of Independence from Russia, after seven centuries of foreign rule; German forces capture Tallinn the following day. Main article: March 1 - WWI: German submarine U-19 sinks HMS Calgarian off Rathlin Island, Northern Ireland. March 3 - WWI: The Central Powers and Bolshevist
Russia sign the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, ending Russia's involvement in the war. March 6 The Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as a forerunner of the Finnish Air Force (established on 4 May 1928). The blue swastika is adopted as its symbol, as a tribute to the Swedish explorer and aviator Eric von Rosen, who donated the first plane. Von Rosen had painted the first plane. Sperry Automatic Airplane developed by Elmer Ambrose Sperry and Peter Cooper Hewitt, is test-flown in Long Island, New York, but development is scrapped in 1925, after its guidance system proves unreliable. March 7 - WWI: Finland forms an alliance with Germany. March 8 - WWI: The Battle of Tell 'Asur is launched by units of the British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force against Ottoman defences from the Mediterranean Sea, across the Judaean Mountains to the edge of the Jordan Valley; it ends on March 12 - Moscow becomes the capital of Soviet Russia. March 15 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere begins.[6] March 19 - The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31). March 21-July 18 - WWI: The Spring Offensive by the German Army along the Western Front fails to make a breakthrough, despite large losses on each side, including nearly 20,000 British Army dead on the first day, Operation Michael, on the Somme. March 21 - WWI: The First Transjordan attack on Amman by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins, with the passage of the Jordan River. March 23 WWI: The giant German cannon, the 'Paris Gun' (Kaiser Wilhelm Geschütz), begins to shell Paris from 114 km (71 mi) away. In London at the Wood Green Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). He dies the following morning in a hospital. March 25 The Belarusian People's Republic declares independence. Karl Muck, music director of the Boston Symphony to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the duration of WWI. March 26 - Marie Stopes publishes her influential book Married Love in the U.K. March 27 - WWI: The First Battle of Amman is launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, during the First Transjordan attack on Amman; it ends with their withdrawal on 31 March, back to the Jordan Valley. March 30 - March Days: Bolshevik and Armenian Revolutionary Federation forces suppress a Muslim revolt in Baku, Azerbaijan, resulting in up to 30,000 deaths. Main article: April 1918 Styles of Lucy, Lady Duff-Gordon, as presented in a vaudeville circuit pantomime and sketched by Marguerite Martyn of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in April 1918 April 1 - The Royal Flying Corps and the Royal Naval Air Service in Britain are merged to form the Royal Air Force, the first autonomous Air Force, the first autonomous Air Force, the first autonomous Air Force in the world. April 5 - Salote succeeds as Queen of Tonga; she will remain on the throne until her death in 1965. April 6 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere ends.[6] April 8 - Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan end with surrender to the British authorities. April 9 - Union of Bessarabia with Romania: Bessara Ridge near the Somme River. April 22 - Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia declare their independence from Russia as the Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic. April 23 - WWI: Conscription Crisis of 1918 in Ireland: A general strike is held here against conscription. Zeebrugge Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to seal off the German U-] First Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts to seal off the German U-boat base here. April 28 - WWI: Gavrilo Princip, assassin of Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria, dies in Terezin, Austria-Hungary, after three years in prison. April 30 - WWI: The Second Transjordan attack on Shunet Nimrin and Es Sal launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, ends on 4 May, with their withdrawal back to the Jordan Valley. Main article: May 2 - General Motors acquires the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 7 - WWI: The British capture Kirkuk. May 9 - WWI - Second Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts, for a second time, to seal off the German U-boat base here. May 11 - The Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus is officially established. May 12 - The HMT Olympic rams into the SM U-103, sinking it. resulting in the deaths of 9 people May 14 - The Three Minute Pause, initiated by the daily firing of the Noon Gun on Signal Hill, is instituted by Cape Town Mayor Sir Harry Hands. It will inspire the introduction of the two-minute silence in November 1919.[8] May 15 The Finnish Civil War ends. The United States Post Office Department begins the world's third regular airmail service, between New York City, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.[9] May 16 - The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress. May 20 - The small town of Codell, Kansas is hit for the third year in a row, on the same date, by a tornado. May 21 - The United States Army Aviation Section is separated from the Signal Corps, and divided into the Division of Military Aeronautics and the Bureau of Aircraft Production. May 24 - Women in Canada, excluding residents of Quebec, are granted the right to vote in federal elections.[10] May 26 - The Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic is abolished; Georgia declares its independence as the Democratic Republic of Georgia. May 27 - WWI: The Third Battle of the Aisne commences. May 28 - Armenia and Azerbaijan declare their independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan Democratic Republic respectively. May 29 - WWI: Battle of Skra di Legen - The Greek National Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians. June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent István sunk by Italian torpedo boats Szent István Main article: June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood begins. June 4 - RMS Kenilworth Castle, one of the Union-Castle Line steamships, collides with her escort destroyer HMS Rival while trying to avoid her other escort, the cruiser HMS Kent. June 8 - V603 Aquilae, the brightest nova observed since Kepler's of 1604, is discovered. June 10 - WWI: The Austro-Hungarian dreadnought battleship SMS Szent István is sunk by two Italian MAS motor torpedo boats off the Dalmatian coast. June 12 Grand Duke Michael of Russia is murdered, thereby becoming the first of the Romanovs to be killed by the Bolsheviks. WWI: The first airplane bombing raid by an American unit in France is carried out. June 16 - The Declaration to the Seven, a British government response to a memorandum issued anonymously by seven Syrian notables, is published. June 22 - Suspects in the Chicago Restaurant Poisoning restaurant customers with a lethal powder called Mickey Finn. June 29 - Bronx International Exposition of Science, Arts and Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition closes at the end of the season.[12] Main article: July 1918 July 3 - Allied intervention is launched by the Allies, to extract the Czechoslovak Legion from the Russian Civil War. July 4 - Mehmed VI succeeds as Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed V (Reşâd, who has reigned since 1909), himself reigning until the Sultanate is abolished. July 12 - The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 - The National Czechoslovak Committee is established. July 14 - The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 - The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 - The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japanese Navy battlesh - The film The Glorious Adventure is released in the United States, featuring Mammy Lou, who becomes one of the oldest people ever to star in a film, at a claimed age of 114. July 14 - WWI: Second Battle of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, Theodore Roosevelt's youngest son, is killed in action during the Second Battle of the Marne. July 17: Execution of the Romanov family July 17 WWI: RMS Carpathia (famed for rescuing survivors of the RAS Titanic) is torpedoed and sunk off the east coast of Ireland, by Imperial German Navy submarine U-55; 218 of the 223 on board are rescued.[13] Execution of the Romanov family: By order of the Bolshevik Party, and carried out by the Cheka, former emperor Nicholas II, his wife Alexandra
Feodorovna, their children, Olga, Tatiana, Maria, Anastasia, Alexei and retainers are shot at the Ipatiev House, in Ekaterinburg, Russia. July 21 - WWI: Attack on Orleans - Imperial German submarine SM U-156 surfaces and fires on a small convoy of barges and defending flying boats off the Cape Cod town of Orleans, Massachusetts.[14] Main article: August 3 - WWI: Australian hospital ship HMAT Warilda is torpedoed and sunk in the English Channel on passage from Le Havre to Southampton by German submarine SM UC-49 with the loss of 123 of the 801 people on board.[16] August 8 - WWI: Battle of Amiens - British, Canadian and Australian troops begin a string of almost continuous victories, the 'Hundred Days Offensive', with an 8-mile push through the German front lines, taking 12,000 prisoners German General Erich Ludendorff later calls this the "black day of the German Army". [17] August 10 - Russian Revolution: The British commander in Archangel is told to help the White Russians. August 16 - The Battle of Lake Baikal is fought by the Czechoslovak legion, against the Red Army. August 21 - WWI: The Second Battle of the Somme begins. August 23 - The Bessarabian Peasants' Party is created. August 27 - Battle of Ambos Nogales: U.S. Army forces skirmish against Mexican Carrancistas and their German advisors at Nogales, Arizona, in the only battle of WWI fought on United States soil. August 30 In response to the October Revolution in Russia, Vladimir Lenin is shot and wounded by Fanny Kaplan in Moscow, but survives.[18] Moisei Uritsky, the Petrograd head of the Cheka, is assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassination of Lenin, depicted by Vladimir Pchelin Main article: September 1918 September - WWI: British armies and their Arab allies roll into Syria. September 3 - The Bolshevik government of Russia publishes the first official announcement of the Red Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia.[19] September 4 - WWI: Battle of Mont Saint-Quentin concludes with the Australian Corps breaking the German line. September 5 - Russian Civil War: The Kazan Operation begins. The event continues for 5 days, and solidifies the Red Army's power in Russia over the White Army begins. September 12 - WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel - Americans take a German salient. September 12-15 - WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel - Americans take a German salient. WWI: Battle of Dobro Pole in the Vardar Offensive of the Balkans Campaign: The Allied Army of the Orient defeats Bulgarian defenders. September 19 - WWI: The British Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force launches the Battle of Megiddo, incorporating the Battle of Sharon, and the Battle of Nablus, an attack in the Judaean Mountains. This day are fought the Battle of Arara, which break the Ottoman front line stretching from the Mediterranean coast to the Judaean Mountains, while the Battle of Tabsor extends into September 20. The Third Transjordan attack in the Jordan Valley begins. September 20 - WWI: The British Army's Desert Mounted Corps launches the Battle of Nazareth by 5th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Jenin by the Australian Mounted Division, almost encircling the Yildirim Army Group still in the Judaean Mountains. September 25 - WWI: The Battle of Megiddo ends with the Battle of Amman, with the subsequent capture at Ziza of the Ottoman II Corps, and more than 10,000 Ottoman and German prisoners. September 26 - WWI: The Meuse-Argonne Offensive begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division. September 27 - WWI The Battle of the Canal du Nord, launched by British and Empire forces, continues theerian Expeditionary Forces. The Capture of Damascus begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division. advance towards the Hindenburg Line. The Battle of Jisr Benat Yakub, launched by the Australian Mounted Division, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. Bulgaria requests an armistice, with the Armistice of Salonica being signed and coming into force the next day. September 30 - WWI: The Charge at Kaukab is begun by units of the Australian Mounted Corps' advance to Damascus. Main article: October 1 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps captures Damascus. October 2 -WWI: The Charge at Khan Ayash is begun north of Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. October 3 Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany appoints Max von Baden Chancellor of Germany. King Ferdinand I of Bulgaria abdicates in the wake of the Bulgaria abdicates in the w Desert Mounted Corps begins. October 4 Wilhelm II of Germany forms a new, liberal government to sue for peace. The T. A. Gillespie Company Shell Loading Plant explosion in New Jersey kills 100+, and destroys enough ammunition to supply the Western Front for 6 months. October 7 - The Regency Council (Poland) declares Polish independence from the German Empire, and demands that Germany cede the Polish provinces of Poznań, Upper Silesia and Polish Pomerania. October 8-10 - WWI: Second Battle of Cambrai from the Germans and the First and Third British Armies break through the Hindenburg Line. October 8 - WWI: In the Forest of Argonne in France, U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132. October 9 - Landgrave Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse is elected King of Finland. October 11 - The magnitude (Mw) 7.1 San Fermín earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76-116 people. A destructive tsunami contributes to the damage and loss of life. October 12 - Cloquet Fire: The city of Cloquet, Minnesota, and nearby areas are destroyed in a fire, killing 453. October 16 - Emperor Karl IV of Austria publishes the Völkermanifest manifesto, declaring the Cisleithanian part of the empire will be federalized on the basis of national councils October 18 - The Washington Declaration proclaims the independent Czechoslovak Republic. October 21 - German representatives of the Reichsrat in Austria-Hungary form the Provisional National Assembly for German-Austria October 24 - WWI: The Battle of Vittorio Veneto opens. October 25 WWI: Aleppo is captured, by Prince Feisal's Sheifial Forces The steamer Princess Sophia sinks on Vanderbilt Reef near Juneau, Alaska; 353 people die, in the greatest maritime disaster in the Pacific Northwest. October 26 - WWI - Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 28 Czechoslovakia declares its independence from Austria-Hungary A new Polish government is declared in Western Galicia (Eastern Europe). October 29 The Wilhelmshaven mutiny of the German High Seas Fleet breaks out. The State of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. October 30 The Martin Declaration is published, including Slovakia in the formation of the Czecho-Slovak state. The Armistice of Mudros ends conflict between the Ottoman Empire and the Allies of World War I, and grants independence to the Mutawakkilite Kingdom of Yemen. October 31 - Revolution overthrows the pro-Habsburg government in Hungary, effectively dissolving the Austro-Hungarian Empire. Main article: November 1 The Polish-Ukrainian War is inaugurated, by the proclamation of the West Ukrainian People's Republic in Galicia, with a capital at Lwów. Serbian forces recapture Belgrade. Malbone Street Wreck: The worst rapid transit accident in world history occurs under the intersection of Malbone Street and Flatbush Avenue, in Brooklyn, New York City, with at least 93 dead. November 3 WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti is signed between Austria-Hungary and the Allies near Padua. Poland declares its independence from Russia. German fleet at Kiel while throughout northern Germany soldiers and workers begin to establish revolutionary councils on the Russian soviet model. November 4 - WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti comes into effect, ending warfare between Italy and Austria-Hungary on the Italian Front. November 7 - King Ludwig of Bavaria flees his country. November 8 - The German army withdraws its support of the Kaiser. The German Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compiègne in France. November 9: Proclamation of Germany abdicates and chooses to live in exile in the Netherlands. Proclamation of the republic in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November in German history. Provisional National Council Minister-President Kurt Eisner declares Bavaria to be a republic. Britannia is sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories to the Armistice of 11 November 1918 with Germany, ending WWI, pose outside Marshal Foch's railway carriageNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 11: Front page of The New York Times
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Józef Piłsudski is appointed Commander-in-Chief. Emperor Charles I of Austria gives up his absolute power, but does not abdicate. Loppem Agreements: Start of a series of political meetings between King Albert I and Belgian liberals and socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling for socialist revolution in the Netherlands. November 12 - Austria becomes a republic. The Second Polish Republic is proclaimed with Józef Piłsudski as head of state. The provisional government of Baden proclaims the "Free People's Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. Charles Edward, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, announces he is ceasing to rule Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, leading to the Free State of Coburg. German East African troops are informed of the November 11 armistice. November 16 - The Hungarian Democratic Republic is declared, marking Hungary's independence from Austria. November 18 - Latvia declares its independence from Russia. November 20 - U-boats start to rendezvous off Harwich, to begin the surrender of the High Seas Fleet to the British Royal Navy; in the following week the German warships are escorted to internment in Scapa Flow.[22] November 21 Lwów pogrom: Polish troops, volunteers and freed criminals massacre at least 320 Ukrainian Christians and Jews in Lwów, Galicia. November 22 The Belgian royal family returns to Brussels after the war, King Albert I having commanded the Allied army group in the September-October Courtrai offensive, which liberated his country. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, abdicates; the Grand Duchy of Baden gives way to the Republic of Baden. November 23 - British military government of Palestine begins. [23] November 25 - General Paul von Lettow-Vorbeck, German commander in German East Africa, signs a ceasefire at Abercorn in Northern Rhodesia. November 26 - The Podgorica Assembly ('Great National Assembly of the Serb People in Montenegro') votes for a "union of the people" between the kingdoms of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonia is and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonia is and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonia is and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonia is and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonia is and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonia is and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonia is and for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. 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[24] November 28 - Estonia is a for deposition of the exiled King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 established as a Soviet puppet state in Narva on the next day. November 29 - Serbia annexes Montenegro, suspending the latter's existence as a sovereign state for nearly the entirety of the following 88 years. [25] November 1918 December 1918 By the Danish-Icelandic Act of Union, Iceland regains independence, but remains in personal union with the King of Denmark, who also becomes the King of Iceland. New voting laws in Sweden makes votes no longer dependent on taxable assets, each adult having one vote. The Union of Alba Iulia is proclaimed: Following the March 27 incorporation of Bessarabia and Bucovina, Transylvania unites with the Kingdom of Romania. The Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (it would not regain its sovereignty until 2006).[25] Flag of the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes December 4 - President Woodrow Wilson departs by ship to the Paris Peace Conference, becoming the first United States President to travel to Europe while holding office. December 5 - Estonian War of Independence: The British light cruiser HMS Cassandra strikes a mine and sinks near Saaremaa in the Baltic Sea, killing 11 sailors.[26] December 6 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes British Columbia. December 14 Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse renounces the Finnish throne.[27] Portuguese President Sidónio Pais is assassinated. Giacomo Puccini's comic opera Gianni Schicchi premiered at the Metropolitan Opera in New York City.[28] December 16 - Vincas Mickevičius-Kapsukas declares the formation of the Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic, a puppet state created by the Russian SFSR to justify the Lithuanian-Soviet War. December 17 – Darwin Rebellion in Australia: Disaffected workers march on Government House, Darwin, demanding the resignation of the Administrator of the Northern Territory, John A. Gilruth December 20 - Tomáš Garrique Masaryk returns to the Czechoslovak Republic. December 21 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army captures Tartu, Estonia. December 27 - Greater Poland Uprising (1918-19): Poles in Greater Poland (the former Grand Duchy of Posen) rise up against the Germans, ignited by a patriotic speech made in Poznań by pianist and politician Ignacy Jan Paderewski. December 28 - Sinn Féin enjoys a landslide victory in Irish seats in the Irish general election (part of the 1918 United Kingdom general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in Ireland. In accordance with their manifesto, Sinn Féin members will not take their seats in the Palace of Westminster but will form the First Dáil in Dublin. Countess Constance Markievicz, while detained in Holloway Prison (London), becomes the first woman elected to (but does not take her seat in) the British House of Commons.[29] December 31 - A British-brokered ceasefire ends the two weeks of fighting in the Georgian-Armenian War. Nakajima Aircraft Company, a predecessor of the Subaru car manufacturing company in Japan, is founded in Ota, Gunma Prefecture.[citation needed] João Figueiredo Gamal Abdel Nasser Gertrude B. Elion Nicolae Ceaușescu January 1 - Patrick Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2000) January 10 - Arthur Chung, 1st President of Brazil (d. 2008) January 11 - Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 1982) January 15 João Figueiredo, 30th President of Brazil (d. 1999) Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970) January 16 - Stirling Silliphant, American writer, producer (d. 1996) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2002) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1999) Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1993) George M. Leader, American politician (d. 2013) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2002) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1996) Gamal Abdel Nasser, 2nd President of Egypt (d. 1970) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 2013) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 2013) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 2013) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 2013) January 20 - Juan García Esquivel, Mexican bandleader (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 2013) January 21 1993) Richard Winters, U.S. Army officer (d. 2011)[31] January 22 - Elmer Lach, Canadian ice hockey player (d. 2015) January 23 - Gertrude B. Elion, American neo-Pentecostal televangelist (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceaușescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 27 Skitch Henderson, English-born musician (d. 1963) January 29 Luis Aguilar, Mexican actor, and singer (d. 1997) John Forsythe, American actor (d. 2010) January 31
- Millie Dunn Veasey African-American civil rights activist (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 2 - Hella Haasse, Dutch writer (d. 2011) February 3 Joey Bishop, American entertainer, member of the "Rat Pack" (d. 2007) Helen Stephens, American runner (d. 1994) February 4 - Ida Lupino, Anglo-American actress, screenwriter, director and producer (d. 1995) February 6 - Lothar-Günther Buchheim, German author (d. 2007) February 7 - Marguerite Narbel, Swiss biologist and politician (d. 2010) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American professional wrestler, novelty singer (Pencil Neck Geek (d. 2003) February 12 - Julian Schwinger, American film actress (d. 2019) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 19 - Fay McKenzie, American silent film actress (d. 2019) February 22 Don Pardo, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014) Robert Pershing Wadlow, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1940) February 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian[33] Theodore Sturgeon, American writer (d. 1976) March 3 February 28 - 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James Tobin, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, German equestrian (d. 2000) March 4 - Margaret Osborne duPont, American female tennis player (d. 2012) March 5 - James Tobin, American female tennis player (d. 2000) March 4 - Margaret Osborne duPont, American female tennis player (d. 2007) Fritz Thiedemann, German equestrian (d. 2000) March 5 - James Tobin, American female tennis player (d. 2000) March 5 - James Tobin, American female tennis player (d. 2002) [34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, German equestrian (d. 2000) March 5 - James Tobin, American female tennis player (d. 2002) [34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, German equestrian (d. 2000) March 5 - James Tobin, American female tennis player (d. 2002) [34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, German equestrian (d. 2000) March 5 - James Tobin, American female tennis player (d. 2002) [34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, German equestrian (d. 2000) March 5 - James Tobin, American female tennis player (d. 2002) [34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, German equestrian (d. 2000) March 5 - 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Nichol, American politician from Nebraska (d. 2006) March 16 - Frederick Reines, American artist (d. 1989)[36] William E. Nichol, American politician from Nebraska (d. 2006) March 16 - Frederick Reines, American artist (d. 1989)[36] William E. Nichol, American politician from Nebraska (d. 2006) March 16 - Frederick Reines, American artist (d. 1989)[36] William E. Nichol, American politician from Nebraska (d. 2006) March 16 - Frederick Reines, American artist (d. 1989)[36] William E. Nichol, American politician from Nebraska (d. 2006) March 16 - Frederick Reines, American artist (d. 1989)[36] William E. Nichol, American politician from Nebraska (d. 2006) March 16 - Frederick Reines, American artist (d. 1989)[36] William E. Nichol, American artist (d. 1989)[36] William E. Nichol, American artist (d. 2006)[36] Willia physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998)[37] March 17 - Viviane Gauthier, Haitian dancer (d. 2017) March 22 - Cheddi Jagan, 4th President of Guyana (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou, President of Guyana (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou, President of Guyana (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou, President of Guyana (d. 1997) March 23 Kazu Naoki, Japanese soccer player (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou, President of Guyana (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou, President of Gu 2018) March 29 Pearl Bailey, African-American singer, actress (d. 1990) Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart (d. 1982) William Holden Kai Siegbahn Fanny Blankers-Koen April 1 - Diarmuid Larkin, Irish artist and art educationist (d. 1989) April 6 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 7 - Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017) April 8 - Betty Ford, First Lady of the United States (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2018) April 11 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 14 - Mary Healy, American baseball player (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2021) April 11 - Jean-Claude Servan-Schreiber, French journalist, politician (d. 2018) April 14 - Mary Healy, American baseball player (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2012) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2012) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2012) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2012) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2012) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2012) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d.
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Lewis, American geneticist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2007) Naomi Replansky, American poet (d. 2023) May 27 - Yasuhiro Nakasone, 45th Prime Minister of Japan (d. 2019) May 28 Norbert Franck, Luxembourgish swimmer (d. 2006) Johnny Wayne, Canadian comedian (d. 1990) May 30 - Martin Lundström, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 2016) May 31 - Margaret Todd, Canadian female golfer (d. 2019) Franco Modigliani June 2 - Kathryn Tucker Windham, American writer, storyteller (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2009) June 8 - Robert Preston, American actor (The Music Man) (d. 1987) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1996) June 15 - François Tombalbaye, 1st President of Chad (d. 1987) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1996) June 15 - François Tombalbaye, 1st President of Chad (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2011) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2012) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2011) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2012) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2012) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2012) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2012) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2013) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2013) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2013) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2014) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2014) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 1987) June 10 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 2015) June 11 - Hugo Scheltema, Dutch diplomat (d. 2015) June 11 - Hugo Scheltem 1975) June 17 Derek Barber, Baron Barber of Tewkesbury, British life peer (d. 2017) Ajahn Chah Subaddho, Buddhist teacher (d. 1992) Raúl Padilla (alias El Chato), Mexican actor (d. 1994) June 18 Jerome Karle, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2003) Ángel Martín Taboas, Puerto Rican-American politician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 1955) Josephine Webb, American engineer (d. 2017) June 22 Cicely Saunders, English Anglican nurse, social worker, physician and writer (d. 2005)[45] Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singapore (d. 1993) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2008) June 27 Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2009) Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2017)[46] June 29 - Heini Lohrer, Swiss ice hockey player (d. 2011) June 30 - Jackie Roberts, Welsh footballer (d. 2003) July 2 Athos Bulcão, Brazilian painter, sculptor (d. 2008) Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 2010) July 3 - Lorenzo Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2006) July 4 King Taufa'ahau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2006) July 5 Zakaria Mohieddin, Egyptian general, politician (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Angel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2018) July 6 Sebastian Cabot, English actor (d. 1977) Francisco Moncion, Dominican-American businessman, soldier, and diplomat, 12th United States Secretary of the Navy (d. 2009) Oluf Reed-Olsen, Norwegian resistance member, pilot (d. 2002) July 12 - Mary Glen-Haig, British Olympic fencer (d. 2014) July 13 Alberto Ascari, Italian racing driver (d. 1955) Ted Oldfield, English footballer (d. 2006) July 14 T. M. Aluko, Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2019) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2003) Brenda Milner, Canadian neuropsychologist July 16 Bayani Casimiro, Filipino dancer and actor (d. 1989) Pituka de Foronda, Spanish actress (d. 2010) July 17 - Carlos Manuel Arana Osorio, 35th President of South Africa and recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 2013)[50] July 20 - Auður Laxness, Icelandic writer, craftsperson (d. 2012) July 21 - Elsa Kobberstad, Norwegian schoolteacher, politician (d. 2007) July 22 - Lila Zali, Georgian-born American prima ballerina (d. 2003) July 24 Antonio Candido, Brazilian literary critic, sociologist (d. 2017) Ruggiero Ricci, Italian-born violinist (d. 2012) July 27 - Leonard Rose, American cellist (d. 1984) July 28 - Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993) July 29 - Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2018) Paul D. Boyer, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) Hank Jones, American pianist (d. 2010)[51] Bruria Kaufman Frederick Sanger Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustín Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German film producer and entrepreneur (d. 2019) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2019) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2019) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2019) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2019) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957) August
3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 1957) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese singer, actress (d. 2018) 4 - Noel Willman, Irish actor (d. 1988) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) Betty Oliphant, co-founder of National Ballet of Canada (d. 2004) August 12 - Guy Gibson, British bomber pilot, leader of the "Dam Busters" raid (d. 1944) August 13 Noor Hassanali, 2nd President of Trinidad and Tobago (d. 2006) Frederick Sanger, English biochemist, double Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013) August 19 - Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1987) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2010) August 22 Said Mohamed Djohar, President of the Comoros (d. 2006) Martin Pope, American physical chemist (d. 2022) August 23 - Bernard Fisher, American surgeon (d. 2019) August 25 - Leonard Bernstein, American surgeon (d. 2020) [52] Maria Isaura Pereira de Queiróz, Brazilian sociologist (d. 2018) August 27 Aslam Khan, British Indian-born military officer, led his troops during World War II in capturing Kennedy Peak (Myanmar), which the Americans had failed to conquer. For this achievement, he was awarded the Military Cross by Field Marshal Auchinleck (d. 1994)[53] Chang Yun Chung, Chinese-born billionaire shipping magnate (d. 2020) Jelle Zijlstra, Dutch politician, Prime Minister of the Netherlands from 1966 to 1967 (d. 2001) August 28 - Alejandro Agustín Lanusse, 37th President of Argentina (d. 1996) August 28 - Alejandro Agustín Lanusse, 37th President of Argentina (d. 1996) August 29 - Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2019) August 30 - Ted Williams, American baseball player (d. 2002) August 31 - Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 1986) Chaim Herzog September 1 - Phyllis Wallbank, English educationalist (d. 2010) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American soap opera actress (d. 2010) September 4 - Gerald Wilson, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2010) September 3 - Helen Wagner, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014) September 3 - Helen Wagner, Americ Derek Barton, British chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) September 13 - Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2012) September 13 - Ray Charles, American comedian, poet, and dancer (d. 2005) September 16 - Ismail Mohamed Ali, Malaysian politician (d. 1998) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 22 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 24 - Emerante Morse, Haitian singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2018) September 26 - Peng Chang-kuei, Taiwanese chef (d. 2016) September 27 - Martin Ryle, English radio astronomer, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physics (d. 1984) September 28 Ángel Labruna, Argentine soccer player, manager (d. 1983) Ida Schuster, Scottish actress (d. 2020) Arnold Stang, American comic actor (d. 2009) September 30 Giovanni Canestri, Italian cardinal (d. 2015) Aldo Parisot, Brazilian-American cellist and educator (d. 2010) October 8 - Jens Christian Skou Robert Walker Rita Hayworth Thelma Coyne Long October 4 - Kenichi Fukui, Japanese chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) October 6 - Goh Keng Swee, former Deputy Prime Minister of Singapore (d. 2010) October 8 - Jens Christian Skou, Danish chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2013) October 10 - Gaston Mialaret, French pedagogist and professor (d. 2016) October 13 Jack MacGowran, Irish film actor (d. 1973) Robert Walker, American actor (d. 1951) October 14 - Thelma Coyne Long, Australian tennis player (d. 2015) October 16 Louis Althusser, French philosopher (d. 2021) October 17 - Rita Hayworth, American actress (d. 1987) October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American singer-songwriter and actor, known for his role in Emergency! (d. 1999) October 22 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2022) October 23 - Augusta Dabney, American actress (d. 2008) October 25 Francisco Griéquez, Spanish WVII soldier (d. 2018) Milton Selzer, American actor (d. 2006) October 26 - Marc Hodler, Swiss lawyer (d. 2003) Teresa Wright, American actress (d. 2005) October 29 - Diana Serra Carv, American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American parapsychologist (d. 2007) Billy Graham Spiro Agnew November 2 - Raimon Panikkar, Spanish theologian (d. 2010) November 3 - Russell B. Long, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003) November 4 Art Carney, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2003) Cameron Mitchell, American actor (d. 1994) November 7 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2018) November 9 Teoh Seng Khoon, Malaysian badminton player (d. 2018) Hermann Zapf, German typeface designer (d. 2015) November 9 Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 1996) Choi Hong Hi, South Korean general, martial artist (d. 2002) Su Beng, Taiwanese dissident and political activist (d. 2007) November 10 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - John Bromwich, Australian tennis player (d. 1999) November 15 - Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and academic (d. 2021) November 26 - Patricio Aylwin, 32nd President of Chile (d. 2016) November 30 - Nov Efrem Zimbalist Jr., American actor (d. 2014)[54] Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn Kurt Waldheim Helmut Schmidt Anwar Sadat December 3 - Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2000) December 7 Jórunn Viðar, Icelandic pianist, composer (d. 2017) Liu Yichang, Hong Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018) December 8 - Gérard Souzay, French baritone (d. 2004) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian ice-hockey player and coach (d. 1995) Fergus Anckorn December 12 - Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999) December 13 - Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d. 1920)[55] December 14 - B. K. S. Iyengar, Indian yoga teacher (d. 2014) December 15 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 1961) December 17 Dusty Anderson, American actor (d. 2019) December 18 - Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2022) December 21 Francisco Miró Quesada Cantuarias, Peruvian philosopher (d. 2019) Fred Gloden, American football player (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt
Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary, Chie actor (d. 2013) Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2015) December 24 - Dave Bartholomew, American musician, songwriter and music producer (d. 2001) Anwar Sadat, 3rd President of Egypt, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 1981) December 26 - Georgios Rallis, Prime Minister of Greece (d. 2006) December 30 - W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor, German mathematician (b. 1845) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1892) Ellis H. Roberts, American politician (b. 1887) Charles-Émile Reynaud, French inventor (b. 1844) January 10 - María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña, Spanish Roman Catholic religious sister and Blessed (b. 1848) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1872) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 1853) January 26 - Grand Duke Nicholas Konstantinovich of Russia (b. 185 Bariatinskaya Gustav Klimt Sultan Abdul Hamid II February 1 - Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1858) February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858), February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858), February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858), February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858), February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858), February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858), February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858), February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858), February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858), February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858), February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858), February 2 - John L. 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Sullivan, American boxer, World Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1843) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1843) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 14 - Sir Cecil Spring Rice, British diplomat (b. 1859) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1843) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1859) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1859) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1842) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1859) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1842) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1859) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1861) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1861) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1861) February 11 - Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1861) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1862) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1861) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1862) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1861) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1862) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1862) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1862) February 10 Sultan Abdul Hamid II of the Ottoman Empire (b. 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 16 - Károly Khuen-Héderváry, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (b. 1849) February 23 Adolphus Frederick VI, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz (b. 1882) Thomas Brassey, 1st Earl March 2 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 9 - Frank Wedekind, German playwright (b. 1864) March 10 - Hans-Joachim Buddecke, German flying ace (killed in action) (b. 1879) March 13 - César Cui, Lithuanian composer (b. 1835) March 14 Lucretia Garfield, First Lady of the United States (b. 1832) Gennaro Rubino, Italian anarchist who unsuccessfully tried to assassinate King Leopold II of Belgium (b. 1859) March 15 - Adolf Ritter von Tutschek, German fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1888) March 23 - T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888) March 23 - T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888) March 25 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1862) Walter Tull, first Black infantry officer to serve in the British Army (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American historian (b. 1838) Martin Sheridan, American Olympic athlete (b. 1881), Spanish flu Karl Ferdinand Braun Manfred von Richthofen Gavrilo Princip April 1 Isaac Rosenberg, British war poet (killed in action) (b. 1890) Paul von Rennenkampf, Russian general (executed) (b. 1854) April 4 - Hermann Cohen, German philosopher (b. 1842) April 5 - King George Tupou II of Tonga (b. 1874) April 11 - Otto Wagner, Austro-Hungarian architect, urban planner (b. 1873)[59] Karl Ferdinand Braun, German physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1850) Paul Gautsch von Frankenthurn, Austrian statesman, Prime Minister (b. 1851) April 21 Friedrich II, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1856) Manfred von Richthofen, German fighter pilot, top-scoring ace of World War I (killed in action) (b. 1894) Maria Magdalena Merten May 2 Ernie Parker, Australian tennis champion (killed in action) (b. 1883) Jüri Vilms, Estonian politician (b. 1884) May 17 - William Drew Robeson I, African-American minister, father of singer and actor Paul
Robeson (b. 1844) May 18 - Blandine Merten German nun and Blessed (b. 1883) May 19 Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (b. 1853) Raoul Lufbery, Franco-American fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1875)[60] Wilho Laine, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[61] May 23 Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1845) [62] Mariano Ponce, Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgia June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1891) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Austrian noble, statesman and former Prime Minister (b. 1863) June 4 - Charles W. Fairbanks, 26th Vice President of the United States (b. 1852) June 10 - Arrigo Boito, Italian poet, composer (b. 1863) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and

explorer (b. 1860) June 19 - Francesco Baracca, Italian fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1888) June 26 - Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1855) June 27 - Joséphin Péladan, French occultist (b. 1858) Sultan Mehmed V of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1844) July 9 - James McCudden, British fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1895) July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, youngest son of United States President Theodore Roosevelt, fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1897) July 17 - Executed members of the Romanov family: Former Empress Alexandra Feodorovna of Russia (b. 1872) Grand Duchess Olga Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1895) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia Russia (executed) (b. 1891) Prince Igor Constantinovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duke Sergei Mikhailovich of Russia (executed) (b. 1864) July 20 - Francis Lupo, American soldier (b. 1895) July 22 Roy Earl Parrish, American politician (killed in action) (b. 1888) Manuel González Prada, Peruvian politician, author (b. 1844) Indra Lal Roy, Indian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 29 -Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1886) Frank Linke-Crawford, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - 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Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 22 - Korbinian Brodmann, German neurologist (b. 1868)[63] August 30 - William Duncan, British missionary in Canada and the United States (b. 1832) George Reid Eduard, Duke of Vastmanland Mudbir al-Far'un, Arab chieftain, leader of 1913 Euphrates rebellion September 2 - Sir John Forrest, Australian explorer and politician, 1st Premier of Western Australia (b. 1847) September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 8 Francis Mary of the Cross Jordan, German Roman Catholic priest and venerable (b. 1848) Mikael of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo (b. 1850) September 12 - Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845) September 13 - Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861) September 16 - Maurice Boyau, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1888) September 17 - Prince Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845) September 18 - Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1888) September 20 - Prince Erik, Duke of Västmanland (b. 1889), Spanish flu September 27 - Fritz Rumey, German World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) September 29 - Frank Luke, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1887) October 4 - Nikolai Skrydlov, Russian admiral (b. 1844) October 7 - Sir Hubert Parry, British composer (b. 1848), Spanish flu October 8 - Mikhail Alekseyev, Russian general (b. 1857) October 9 - Raymond Duchamp-Villon, French sculptor (b. 1891) October 15 - Sai Baba of Shirdi, Indian guru, yogi and National saint of India (b. 1838) October 16 Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 18 Radko Dimitriev, Bulgarian, Russian general (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo Irw October 19 Harold Lockwood, American actor (b. 1887), Spanish flu October 24 César Ritz, Swiss hotelier (b. 1887), Spanish flu October 29 Michel Coiffard, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1892) Rudolf Tobias, Estonian composer (b. 1873) October 31 Egon Schiele, Austrian artist (b. 1861) Wilfred Owen November 1 - Vladimir Vasilyevich Smirnov, Russian general (executed) (b. 1849) November 2 - Hugh Cairns, Canadian soldier (b. 1896) November 4 Wilfred Owen, British poet, soldier (killed in action) (b. 1853) Andrew Dickson White, American academic and diplomat, co-founder of Cornell University (b. 1854), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1856) November 5 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British actor (b. 1854), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1854), Spanish flu William Shea 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1899), Spanish flu November 9 Guillaume Apollinaire, French poet (b. 1880), Spanish flu Albert Ballin, German shipping magnate (b. 1857) Sir Peter Lumsden, British general in the Indian Army (b. 1829) November 11 Victor Adler, Austrian politician (b. 1852) George Lawrence Price, last Commonwealth soldier to die in WWI (b. 1892) November 12 - Aleksei Evert, Russian general (executed) (b. 1857; may have died in 1926) November 14 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 19 - Joseph F. Smith, 6th President of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter day Saints (b. 1838) November 20 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 22 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1853) November 23 - Fritz von Below, German general (b. 1853) November 23 - Fritz von Below, German general (b. 1853) November 20 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1852) Sidónio Pais Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar December 2 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1853) November 30 - Karl Petrovich Jessen, Russian admiral (b. 1852) Sidónio Pais Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar December 2 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1853) November 30 - Karl Petrovich Jessen, Russian admiral (b. 1852) Sidónio Pais Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar December 2 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1853) November 30 - Karl Petrovich Jessen, Russian admiral (b. 1852) Sidónio Pais Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar December 2 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the United States (b. 1853) November 30 - Karl Petrovich Jessen, Russian admiral (b. 1852) Sidónio Pais Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar December 2 - Rose Cleveland, de facto
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Retrieved from " 3 > Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 2025 May 4 in recent years 2025 (Sunday) 2020 (Monday) 2018 (Friday) 2017 (Thursday) 2016 (Wednesday) Day of the yearMay 4 is the 124th day of the year (125th in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year. 1256 - The Augustinian monastic order is constituted at the Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1] 1415 - Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2] 1436 - Assassination of the Swedish rebel (later national hero) Engelbrekt Engelbrektsson (27 April O.S.).[3] 1471 - Wars of the Roses: The Battle of Tewkesbury: Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales.[4] 1493 - In the papal bull Inter caetera, Pope Alexander VI divides the New World between Spain and Portugal along the Line of Demarcation.[5] 1626 - Dutch explorer Peter Minuit arrives in New Netherland (present day Manhattan Island) aboard the See Meeuw.[6] 1738 - The Imperial Theatrical School, the first ballet school in Russia, is founded.[7] 1776 - Rhode Island becomes the first American colony to renounce allegiance to King George III.[8] 1799 - Fourth Anglo-Mysore War: The Battle of Seringapatam: The siege of Seringapatam ends when the city is invaded and Tipu Sultan killed by the besieging British army, under the command of General George Harris.[9] 1814 - Emperor Napoleon arrives at Portoferraio on the island of Elba to begin his exile.[10] 1814 - King Ferdinand VII abolishes the Spanish Constitution of 1812, returning Spain to absolutism.[11] 1836 - Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[12] 1869 - The four-day Naval Battle of Hakodate begins. The newly formed Imperial Japanese Navy defeats the remnants of the Tokugawa shogunate navy in the Sea of Japan off the city of Hakodate, leading to the surrender of the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14] 1871 - The National Association, the first professional baseball league, opens its first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15] 1886 - Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States, homemade bomb is thrown at police officers trying to break up a labor rally, killing one officer. Ensuing gunfire leads to the deaths of a further seven officers and four civilians.[16] 1904 - The United States begins construction of the Panama Canal. 1910 - The Royal Canadian Navy is created.[17] 1912 - Italy occupies the Ottoman island of Rhodes. 1919 - May Fourth Movement: Student demonstrations take place in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China, protesting the Treaty of Versailles, which transferred Chinese territory to Japan. 1926 - The United Kingdom general strike begins. 1927 - The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences is incorporated.[18] 1932 - Having been incarcerated at the Cook County Jail since his sentencing on October 24, 1931, mobster Al Capone is transferred to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta after the U.S. Supreme Court denies his appeal for conviction of tax evasion.[19] 1942 - World War II: The Battle of the Coral Sea begins with an attack by aircraft from the United States aircraft carrier USS Yorktown on Japanese naval forces at Tulagi Island in the Solomon Islands. The Japanese forces had invaded Tulagi the day before. 1945 - World War II: The German surrender at Lüneburg Heath is signed, coming into effect the following day. It encompasses all Wehrmacht units in the Netherlands, Denmark and northwest Germany. 1946 - In San Francisco Bay, U.S. Marines from the nearby Treasure Island Naval Base stop a two-day riot at Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary. Five people are killed in the riot. 1949 - The entire Torino football team (except for two players who did not take the trip: Sauro Tomà, due to an injury and Renato Gandolfi, because of coach request) is killed in a plane crash. 1953 - Ernest Hemingway wins the Pulitzer Prize for The Old Man and the Sea. 1959 - The 1st Annual Grammy Awards are held. 1961 - American civil rights movement: The "Freedom Riders" begin a bus trip through the South. 1961 - Malcolm Ross and Victor Prather attain a new altitude record for manned balloon flight ascending in the Strato-Lab V open gondola to 113,740 feet (34.67 km). 1970 - Vietnam War: Kent State University after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others. The students were protesting the Cambodian Campaign of the United States and South Vietnam. 1972 - The Don't Make A Wave Committee, a fledgling environmental organization founded in Canada in 1971, officially changes its name to "Greenpeace Foundation". 1973 - The 108-story Sears Tower in Chicago is topped out at 1,451 feet (442 m) as the world's tallest building.[20] 1978 - The South African Defence Force attacks a SWAPO base at Cassinga in southern Angola, killing about 600 people.[21] 1979 - Margaret Thatcher becomes the first female Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. 1982 - Twenty sailors are killed when the British Type 42 destroyer HMS Sheffield is hit by an Argentiniar Exocet missile during the Falklands War. 1988 - The PEPCON disaster rocks Henderson, Nevada, as tons of Space Shuttle fuel detonate during a fire. 1989 - Iran-Contra affair: Former White House aide Oliver North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. 1989 - Space Shuttle Atlantis launches on mission STS-30 to deploy the Venus-bound Magellan space probe.[22] 1990 - Latvia declares independence from the Soviet Union. 1994 - Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and PLO leader Yasser Arafat sign a peace accord, granting self-rule in the Gaza Strip and Jericho. 1998 - A federal judge in Sacramento, California, gives "Unabomber" Theodore Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 years after Kaczynski accepts a plea agreement sparing him from the death penalty. 2000 - Ken Livingstone becomes the first Mayor of London (an office separate from that of the Lord Mayor of London). 2002 - One hundred three people are killed and 51 are injured in a plane crash near Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport in Kano, Nigeria.[23] 2007 - Greensburg tornado, a 1.7-mile wide EF5 tornado. It was the first-ever tornado to be rated as such with the new Enhanced Fujita scale. 2014 - Three people are killed and 62 injured in a pair of bombings on buses in Nairobi, Kenya.[24] 2019 - The inaugural all-female motorsport series, W Series, takes place at Hockenheimring. The race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion.[25] 2023 - Nine people are killed and thirteen injured in a spree shooting in Mladenovac and Smederevo, Serbia. It is the second mass shooting in the country in two days. [26][27][28] 1006 - Khwaja Abdullah Ansari, Persian mystic and poet (died 1088) 1559 - Alice Spencer, English aristocrat and heiress (died 1660) 1649 - Chhatrasal, Indian ruler (died 1731) 1655 - Bartolomeo Cristofori, Italian instrument maker, invented the piano (died 1731) 1677 - Françoise-Marie de Bourbon, French noblewoman (died 1749) 1715 - Richard Graves, English minister and author (died 1799) 1752 - John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1825) 1757 - Manuel Tolsá, Spanish sculptor and first director of the Academy of San Carlos in Mexico City (died 1837) 1772 - Friedrich Arnold Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1823) 1796 - Horace Mann, American educator and politician (died 1859) 1796 - William Pennington, American lawyer and politician, 13th Governor of New Jersey, 23rd Speaker of the United States House of Representatives (died 1859) 1820 - Julia Gardiner Tyler, American wife of John Tyler, 11th First Lady of the United States (died 1889) 1820
- John Whiteaker, American soldier, judge, and politician, 1st Governor of Oregon (died 1902) 1822 - Charles Boucherville, Canadian physician and politician, 3rd Premier of Quebec (died 1895) 1825 - Augustus Le Plongeon, English-American historian, photographer, and academic (died 1908) 1826 - Frederic Edwin Church, American painter (died 1900) 1827 - John Hanning Speke, English soldier and explorer (died 1896)[29] 1851 - Thomas Dewing, American painter (died 1938) 1852 - Alice Liddell, English model (died 1934) 1883 - Wang Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1944) 1884 - Richard Baggallay, English army officer and cricketer (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1975)[30] 1889 - Francis Spellman, American cardinal (died 1976)[31] 1890 - Franklin Carmichael, Canadian painter (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1976)[31] 1890 - Franklin Carmichael, Canadian painter (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1975)[30] 1 - Luther Adler, American actor (died 1984) 1905 - Al Dexter, American country singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American target shooter and FBI agent (died 2014) 1913 - Princess Katherine of Greece and Denmark (died 2007) 1914 - Maedayama Eigoro, Japanese sumo wrestler, the 39th Yokozuna (died 1971) 1916 - Jane Jacobs, American-Canadian journalist, author, and meteorologist (died 2003) 1917 - Nick Joaquin, Filipino writer, journalist and historian (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 1993) 1921 - Edo Murtić, Croatian painter, sculptor, and illustrator (died 2005) 1922 - Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2015) 1923 - Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2015) 1923 - Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2005) 1923 - Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2015) 1923 - Eric Sykes, British actor acto 1928 - Maynard Ferguson, Canadian trumpet player and bandleader (died 2006) 1928 - Hosni Mubarak, Egyptian air marshal and politician, 4th President of Egypt (died 2023) 1929 - Audrey Hepburn, Belgian-British actress and humanitarian (died 1993) 1930 - Katherine Jackson, matriarch of the Jackson family 1932 - Harlon Hill, American football player and coach (died 2013) 1937 - Ron Carter, American surf-rock quitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2019) 1938 - Carlos Monsiváis, Mexican journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist and author (died 2018) 1940 - Robin Cook, American physician and author 1941 - George Will, American journalist and author 1943 - George Will, American journalist and author 1943 - George Will, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American journalist and author 1943 - George Will, American journalist and author 1943 - George Will, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American journalist and author 1943 - George Will, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American journalist and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 1971) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American journalist and author 1943 - 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Ana Gasteyer, American actress and singer 1970 - Will Arnett, Canadian actor and producer 1972 - Chris Tomlin, American basketball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player and songwriter [35] 1973 - Guillermo Barros Schelotto, Argentinian footballer and coach 1973 - John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach 1974 - Tony McCoy, Northern Irish jockey and sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36] 1978 - James Harrison, American footballer and manager 1978 - James Harrison, American singer, dancer, and producer 1979 -Lesley Vainikolo, Tongan rugby player 1980 - Andrew Raycroft, Canadian ice hockey player 1981 - Eric Djemba-Djemba, Cameroon footballer 1981 - Brad Maddox, American wrestler and musician 1983 - Derek Roy, Canadian ice hockey player 1984 - Brad Maddox, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Ravi Bopara, English cricketer 1985 - Fernandinho, Brazilian footballer 1985 - Jamie Adenuga, English MC and rapper 1986 - George Hill, American basketball player 1987 - Cesc Fàbregas, Spanish footballer and manager 1987 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Rory McIlroy, Northern Irish golfer 1989 - James van Riemsdyk, American ice hockey player 1991 - Brianne Jenner, Canadian women's ice hockey player 1992 - Victor Oladipo, American basketball player 1994 - Abi Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler 1994 - Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player 1998 - Victor Oladipo, American basketball player 1994 - Abi Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler 1994 - Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player 1998 - Victor Oladipo, American basketball player 1994 - Abi Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler 1994 - Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player 1998 - Victor Oladipo, American basketball player 1994 - Victor Ol Alexander O'Connor, English musician[40] 408 - Venerius, archbishop of Milan 784 - Arbeo, bishop of Freising 1003 - Herman II, duke of Swabia 1038 - Gotthard of Hildesheim, German bishop (born 960) 1406 - Coluccio Salutati, chancellor of Florence (born 1331) 1436 - Engelbrekt Engelbrekt Engelbrekt son, Swedish rebel leader (27 April O.S.).[41] 1471 -Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Bayqara, Timurid ruler of Henry VI of England (born 1457) 1506 - 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Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1858) 1937 - Gina Oselio, Norwegian opera singer (born 1888) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1888) 1923 - Kanō Jigorō, Japanese founder of judo (born 1860) 1938 - Carl von Ossietzky, German journalist and activist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1889) 1941 - Chris McKivat, Australian rugby player and coach (born 1880) 1953 - Alexandre Pharamond, French rugby player (born 1876)[46] 1955 - George Enescu, Romanian pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1881) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian politician, 4th Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1892) 1972 - Father Chrysanthus, Dutch arachnologist (born 1905)[48] 1972 - Edward Calvin Kendall, American chemist and academic, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1886) 1973 - Jane Bowles, American author and playwright (born 1897) 1976 - Frank Strahan, Australian public servant (born 1886) 1980 - Josip Broz Tito, Yugoslav field marshal and politician 1st President of Yugoslavia (born 1892) 1981 - C. Loganathan, Sri Lankan banker (born 1913) 1983 - Nino Sanzogno, Italian conductor and composer (born 1911) 1984 - Diana Dors, English-Canadian 10th General of The Salvation Army (born 1907) 1987 - Paul Butterfield, American singer and harmonica player (born 1942)[49] 1987 - Cathryn Damon, American actress (born 1930) 1988 - Lillian Estelle Fisher, American singer-songwriter and mandolin player (born 1902) 1992 - Gregor Mackenzie, Scottish politician (born 1927) 1993 - France Stiglic, Slovenian film director and screenwriter (born 1922)[50] 2000 - Hendrik Casimir, Dutch physicist and academic (born 1909) 2001 - Bonnie Lee Bakley, American model, wife of Robert Blake (born 1956) 2004 - David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1965)[51] 2005 - David Hackworth, American colonel and journalist (born 1930) 2008 - Fred Baur, American chemist and founder of Pringles (born 1918)[52] 2009 - Dom DeLuise, American actor, director, and producer (born 1933) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Mort Lindsey, American television producer, founded Stewart Tele Enterprises (born 1920) 2012 - Adam Yauch, American rapper and director (born 1964) 2012 - Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1963) 2013 - Otis Bowen, American physician and politician, 44th Governor of Indiana (born 1917) 2013 - Javier Diez Canseco, Peruvian sociologist and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Mario Machado, Chinese-American journalist and actor (born 1935) 2013 - Morgan Morgan-Giles, English admiral and politician (born 1914) 2013 - César Portillo de la Luz, Cuban guitarist and composer (born 1922) 2014 - Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1983) 2014 - Edgar Cortright, American scientist and engineer (born 1923) 2014 - Helga Königsdorf, German physicist and author (born 1948) 2014 - Ross Lonsberry, Canadian-American ice hockey player (born 1947) 2014 - Jean-Paul Ngoupandé, Central African politician, Prime Minister of the Central African Republic (born 1948) 2015 - William Bast, American screenwriter and author (born 1931) 2015 - Ellen Albertini Dow, American actress (born 1913) 2015 - Marv Hubbard, American football player (born 1946)[53] 2016 - Jean-Baptiste Bagaza, Burundian politician (born 1930)[54] 2020 - Oreg Zanis, American actress (born 1930)[55] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1962)[56] 2024 - Ron Kavana, Irish singer, songwriter, guitarist and band leader (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[58] Anti-Bullying Day (United Nations) Bird Bi English Saints and Martyrs of the Reformation Era (Church of England) F. C. D. Wyneken (Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod) Florian José María Rubio Judas Cyriacus Monica of Hippo (1960 Roman Catholic Calendar) Sacerdos of Limoges Venerius of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (Japan) International Firefighters' Day May Fourth Movement commemorations: Literary Day (Republic of China) Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day (Latvia) Star Wars Day (International observance) World Give Day Youth Day (Fiji) ^ Flannery, John M. (2013). The Mission of the Portuguese Augustinians to Persia and Beyond (1602-1747). Lieden: Brill. p. 40. ISBN 9789004243828. ^ Bray, Gerald (2018). "On the Truth of Holy Scripture (1377-1378) John Wycliffe (c. 1328-1384)". In Kapic, Kelly M.; Madueme, Hans (eds.). Reading Christian Theology in the Protestant Tradition. London: Bloomsbury T&T Clark. p. 290. ISBN 9780567566768; Christianson, Gerald (2012). "Wycliff's Ghost: The Politics of Reunion at the Council of Basel". 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